

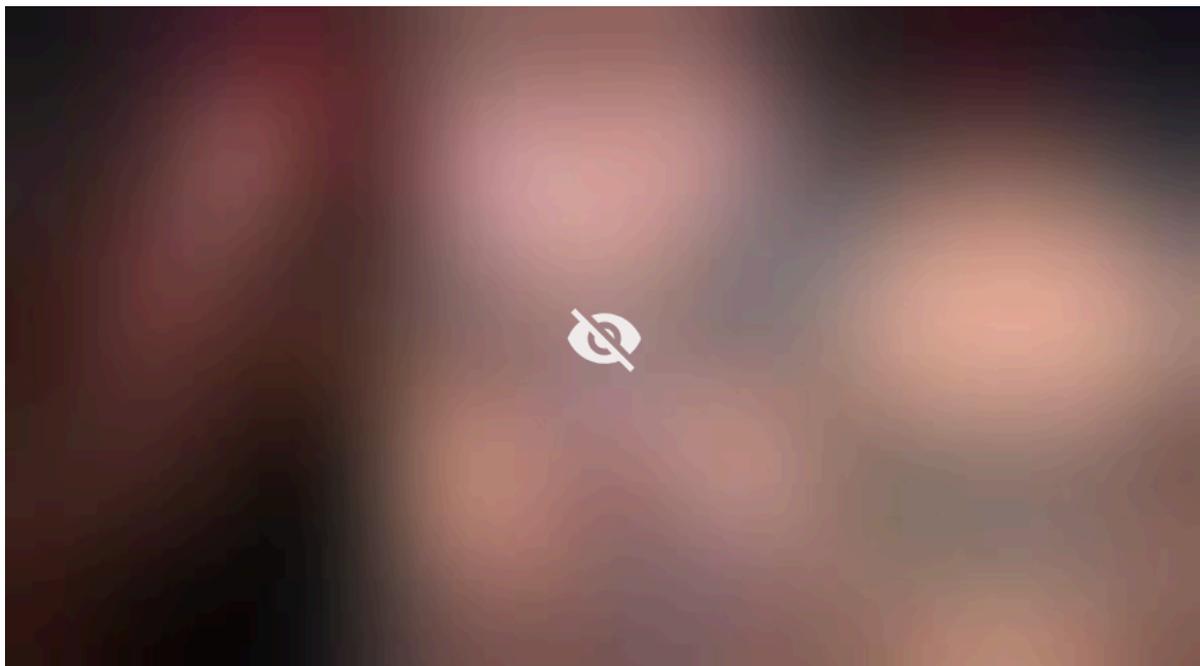
LAST UPDATES: February 2, 2026

# [VIRAL!] Indian DESI GIRL X x P rn

## V deo Original S x V deos

Last Updates: November 30, 2025

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